

TWS Charging Box SOC

integrated MCU with 1A charger and 400mA Boost

1 Features

- **MCU**
 - ✧ Integration of 32 bits CPU
 - ✧ 16K Bytes MTP ROM. Supports USB port upgrade
 - ✧ 2K Bytes RAM
 - ✧ Supports hardware Reset PIN
 - ✧ Double UART. support earphone independent communication function
- **Boost**
 - ✧ 400mA synchronous boost conversion
 - ✧ Boost converter efficiency up to 93%
- **Charger**
 - ✧ 1A synchronous switching charger
 - ✧ Switch charger efficiency up to 90%
 - ✧ Automatically adjusts charging current of different load capacity adapters
 - ✧ Supports 4.20V, 4.30V, 4.35V, 4.40V batteries
- **Battery indicators**
 - ✧ Built-in 12bits ADC
 - ✧ Supports 1/2/3/4 LED battery indicator
 - ✧ Support a variety of 188 digital tube display
 - ✧ Support Coulometer
- **Fully featured**
 - ✧ Supports NTC function
 - ✧ Supports external pin selection of standby voltage
 - ✧ Supports hall selection for external PIN
 - ✧ Supports detection of earphone plug-in/plug-out independently
 - ✧ Supports independent current limiting with earphones
 - ✧ VPHL/VPHR supports adjustable output voltage from 3.2V to 5.2V@Step=50mV, and supports quick charging for earphones
- **Low power**
 - ✧ Automatically detect load plugged-out. Automatically enter standby mode
 - ✧ Standby power consumption up to 15 μ A minimum
 - ✧ Standby power consumption in shipping mode is less than 3 μ A
- **Simplified BOM**
 - ✧ Built-in power MOS, charging and boosting with a 1 μ H single inductor

- ✧ Multiple protection, high reliability
- ✧ Independent current limiting with earphones
- ✧ Input: under voltage protection, over voltage protection and Battery over charged protection
- ✧ Over temperature protection
- ✧ VIN pin can withstand up to 15V
- **In-depth customization**
 - ✧ Flexible and low-cost customized program
- **Package:QFN28 4mm*4mm**

2 Applications

- TWS Bluetooth Earphone Charging Box
- Lithium Battery Portable Device

3 Description

IP5528 is a multi-functional power management SOC that integrates boost converter, lithium battery charge management, battery level indicator for total solution on TWS Bluetooth Earphone Charging BOX.

IP5528 is highly integrated with abundant functions, which makes the total solution with minimized-size and low-cost BOM.

The synchronous boost of IP5528 provides rated 400mA output current with conversion efficiency up to 93%. IP5528 can automatically enter sleep state, and the standby current can be reduced to 15 μ A.

IP5528 adopts switch charging technology to provide rated 1A charging current with switching efficiency up to 90%. Built-in IC temperature protection and input voltage intelligent adjustment of charging current.

IP5528 can support 1/2/3/4 LED battery indicator and the built-in 12bits ADC can accurately calculate the Charging Box's battery voltage and current.

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4 Reversion History

Note: Page numbers of previous editions may differ from those of the current edition.

Version V1.00 changed in April 2022	Page
• First Release.....	1

Version V1.00 changed to version V1.01 in April 2022	Page
• Chapter 1:Increased ship mode power consumption.....	1
• Chapter 11 increased standby power consumption in shipping mode.....	10

Version V1.01 changed to version V1.02 in April 2022	Page
• Chapter 11 Modifying the Current Limiting Range of earphones.....	9
• Section 12.6 fixes the error.....	15

Version V1.02 changed to version V1.03 in May 2023	Page
• Chapter 11 adds the description of GPIO.....	9

5 Simplified application schematic

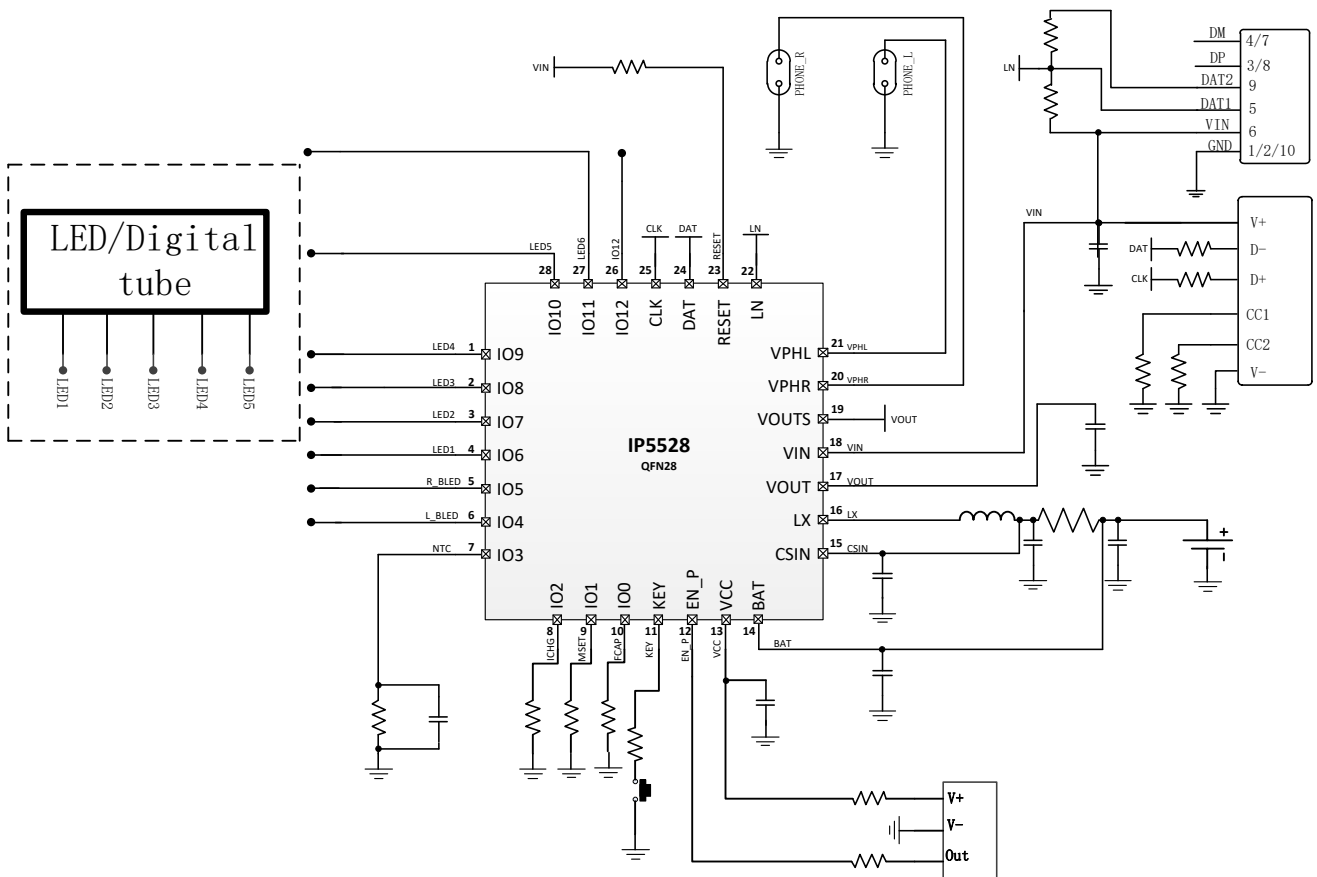


Figure 1 Simplified application schematic

6 IP Series TWS Charging IC Products List

IC Part No.	Charge-discharge		Main features							
	discharge	charge	Wireless charging	LED	KEY	HALL	VSET	NTC	USB C	Package
IP5513	300mA	IO option	-	1/2/3/4/ Digital Tube	Support		Customizable	Customizable	-	SOP16
IP5516	300mA	IO option	-	1/2/3/4/ Digital Tube	Support	Support	Customizable	Support	-	QFN16
IP5518	300mA	IO option	-	1/2/3/4/ Digital Tube	Support	Support	Customizable	Support	-	QFN24
IP6816	300mA	Customizable	Support	1/2/3/4/ Digital Tube	Support	Support	Customizable	Support	-	QFN16
IP6818	300mA	Customizable	Support	1/2/3/4/ Digital Tube	Support	Support	Customizable	Support	-	QFN24
IP5333	1A	IO option	-	1/2/3/4/ Digital Tube	Support	Support	IO option	Support	Support	QFN24
IP5528	400mA	IO option	-	1/2/3/4/ Digital Tube	Support	Support	Customizable	Support	-	QFN28
IP5416	200mA	500mA	-	1/2	Support	Support	Customizable	-	-	SOP8
IP5413T	200mA	500mA	-	1/2/4	Support	-	Customizable	-	-	SOP8

Not supported:-

7 Pin Definition

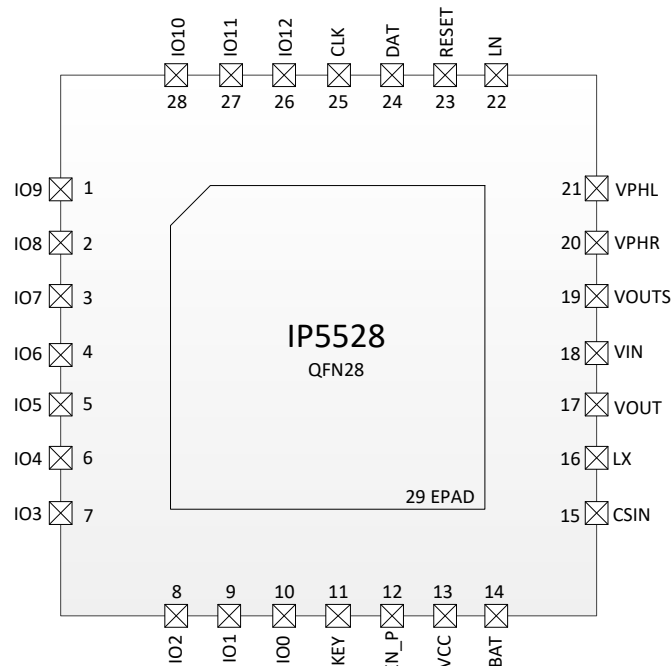


Figure 2 Pin Definition

7.1 Pin description

Pin Num	Name	Description
1	IO9	IO9
2	IO8	IO8
3	IO7	IO7.can be configured as breathing lamp drive pin
4	IO6	IO6. can be configured as breathing lamp drive pin
5	IO5	IO5. can be configured as breathing lamp drive pin
6	IO4	IO4. can be configured as breathing lamp drive pin
7	IO3	IO3.NTC function pin
8	IO2	IO2.charging current setting pin
9	IO1	IO1.standby voltage and Hall function setting pin
10	IO0	IO0.Battery capacity setting pin
11	KEY	KEY driver pin
12	EN_P	Hall switch input signal
13	VCC	LDO 3.1V output pin
14	BAT	Battery voltage positive pin
15	CSIN	Bat voltage sampling pin
16	LX	DCDC switch node
17	VOUT	Boost 5V output
18	VIN	USB power pin
19	VOUTS	Need to short circuit with VOUT
20	VPHR	Right earphone positive pin

21	VPHL	Left earphone positive pin
22	LN	Lightning input decoded pin
23	RESET	A reset pin that rises from low to high and continues for a period of time to trigger a reset
24	DAT	Upgrade data pin online
25	CLK	Upgrade clock pin online
26	IO12	IO12, can be reused as UART TX/RX
27	IO11	IO11, can be reused as UART TX/RX
28	IO10	IO10, can be reused as UART TX/RX
Epad	GND	Ground

8 System Diagram

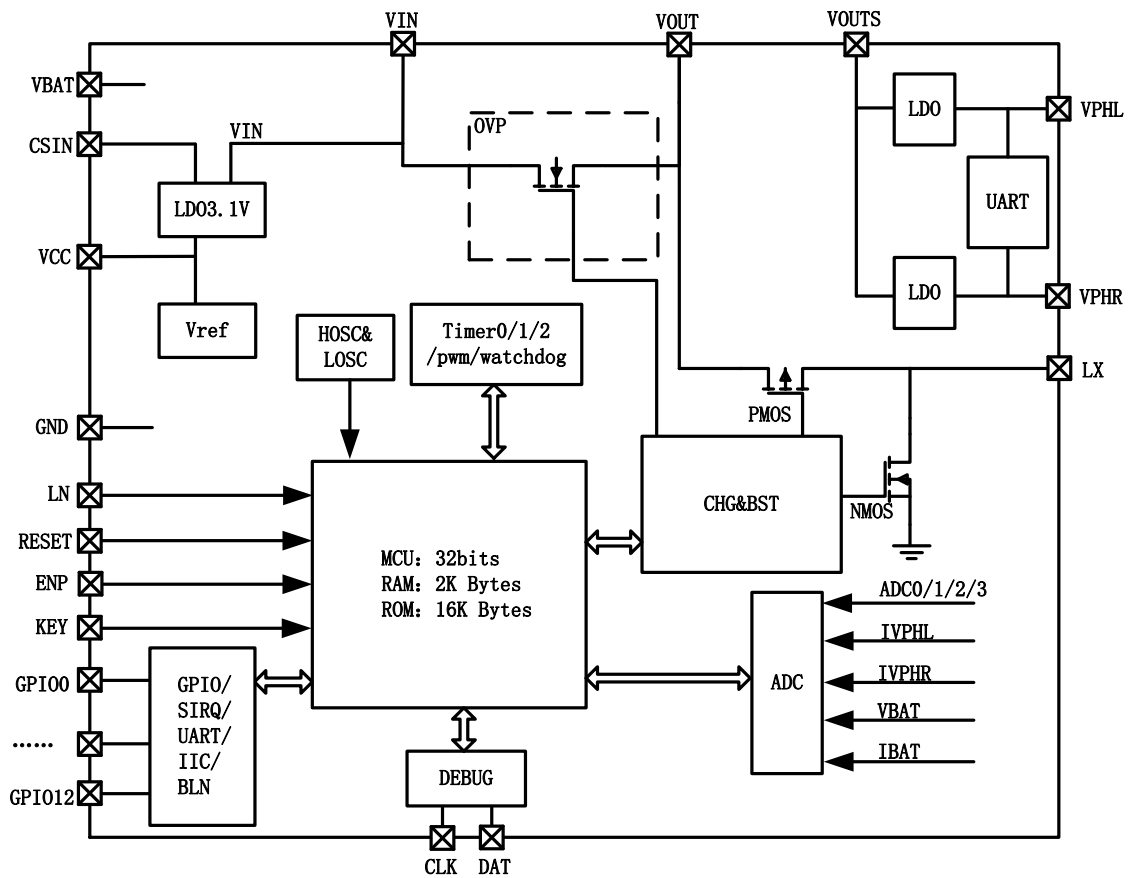


Figure 3 IP5528 Internal System Diagram

9 Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage Range	Vin	-0.3 ~ 15	V
	BAT\CSIN\LX\VOUT\VOUTS\VPHL\VPHR\RESET\DAT\CLK	-0.3~10	V
Junction Temperature Range	T _J	-40 ~ 150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T _{stg}	-60 ~ 150	°C
Thermal Resistance (Junction to Ambient)	θ _{JA}	40	°C/W
ESD (Human Body Model)	ESD	4	KV

*Stresses beyond these listed parameter may cause permanent damage to the device.

Exposure to Absolute Maximum Rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

10 Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Input voltage	V _{in}	4.5	5	6.0	V
Operating Temperature	TA	-20	--	85	°C

*Device performance cannot be guaranteed when working beyond these Recommended Operating Conditions.

11 Electrical Characteristics

Unless otherwise specified. TA=25°C, L=1μH

Parameter	Symbol	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Charging System						
Input Voltage	V _{IN}	V _{BAT} =3.7V	4.6	5.0	5.8	V
Input Over Voltage	V _{IN-OV}		5.8	6.0	6.2	V
Input Under Voltage	V _{IN-UV}	V _{out} voltage	4.55	4.60	4.65	V
Constant Charge Voltage	C _{V4.2V}	Different CV voltages need to be customized, default CV=4.2V	4.18	4.21	4.25	V
	C _{V4.30V}		4.28	4.31	4.34	V
	C _{V4.35V}		4.33	4.36	4.40	V
	C _{V4.4V}		4.38	4.41	4.44	V
Charge Stop Current	I _{vinstop}	V _{IN} =5V		50	80	mA
Charge Current	I _{vin}	V _{IN} =5V, V _{BAT} =3.7V, Riset=NC		0.8	0.85	A
Trickle Charge Current	I _{TRKL}	V _{IN} =5V, V _{BAT} =2.7V	30	50	70	mA
Trickle Charge Stop Voltage	V _{TRKL}		2.9	3.0	3.1	V
Recharge Voltage Threshold	V _{RCH}		4.04	4.08	4.10	V
Boost System						
Battery Operation Voltage	V _{BAT}		3.2	3.7	4.4	V
Low Power Shutdown Voltage	V _{BATLOW}	I _{OUT} =200mA	3.15	3.20	3.25	V
DC Output Voltage	V _{OUT}	V _{BAT} =3.7V @0A	5.0	5.12	5.25	V
		V _{BAT} =3.7V @100mA	4.75	5.0	5.15	V
Output Voltage Ripple	ΔV _{OUT}	V _{BAT} =3.2V~4.4V @I _{OUT} =100mA	50	100	150	mV

Boost Output Current	I_{vout}	VBAT=3.7V	0		400	mA
Earphone Overcurrent Shut Down Threshold	$I_{shut-vph}$	VBAT=3.7V		160	225	mA
Control System						
Switch Frequency	F_s	Discharge switch frequency		1000		kHz
		Charge switch frequency		1000		kHz
PMOS On Resistance	R_{DSON}			170		mΩ
NMOS On Resistance				200		mΩ
VIN OVP On Resistance	R_{ovp}			150		mΩ
VCC Voltage	VCC	Vbat=3.7V		3.1		V
Battery Input Standby Current	I_{STB}	Vin=0V, VBAT=3.7V		15	20	μA
Standby current in shipping mode	I_{STOP}	In shipping mode	0	1.5	3	μA
Light Load Shut Down Detect Time	$T_{loadD-ph}$	Load current less than 4mA		8		s
Light Load Shut Down Current	$I_{plout-ph}$	VBAT=3.7V, VPH pin		4		mA
Short Press On Key Wake Up Time	$T_{OnDebounce}$		60		200	ms
Thermal Shut Down Temperature	T_{OTP}	Rising temperature	130	140	150	°C
Thermal Shut Down Hysteresis	ΔT_{OTP}		30	40	50	°C
GPIO						
IO Driving Current	I_{GPIO}			5		mA
Minimum input high level	V_{IH}		0.7V _{CC}			V
Minimum input low level	V_{IL}				0.3V _{CC}	V
Output high level	V_{OH}			VCC		V
Output low level	V_{OL}			GND		V
Pull-up Resistor	R_{pu}			100		KΩ
Pull-down Resistor	R_{pd}			100		KΩ

12 Function Description

12.1 BOOST

IP5528 integrates a boost dc-dc converter with 5V@400mA output, 1MHz switching frequency. To avoid large rush current causing device failure, it is built in overcurrent, short circuit, overvoltage and over temperature protection function, ensuring the reliability and stability of system operation..

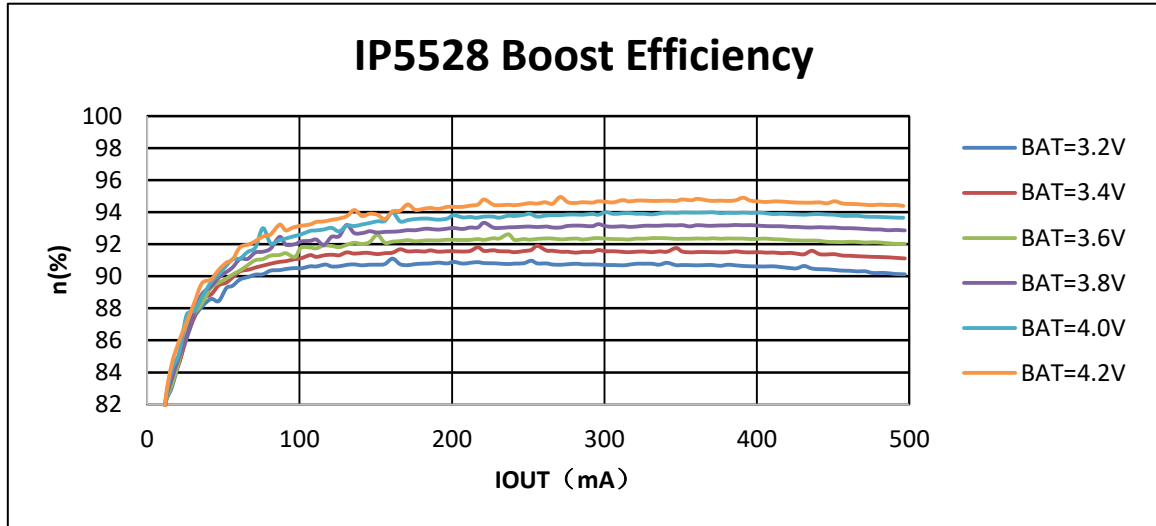


Figure 4 IP5528 Boost Efficiency Curve

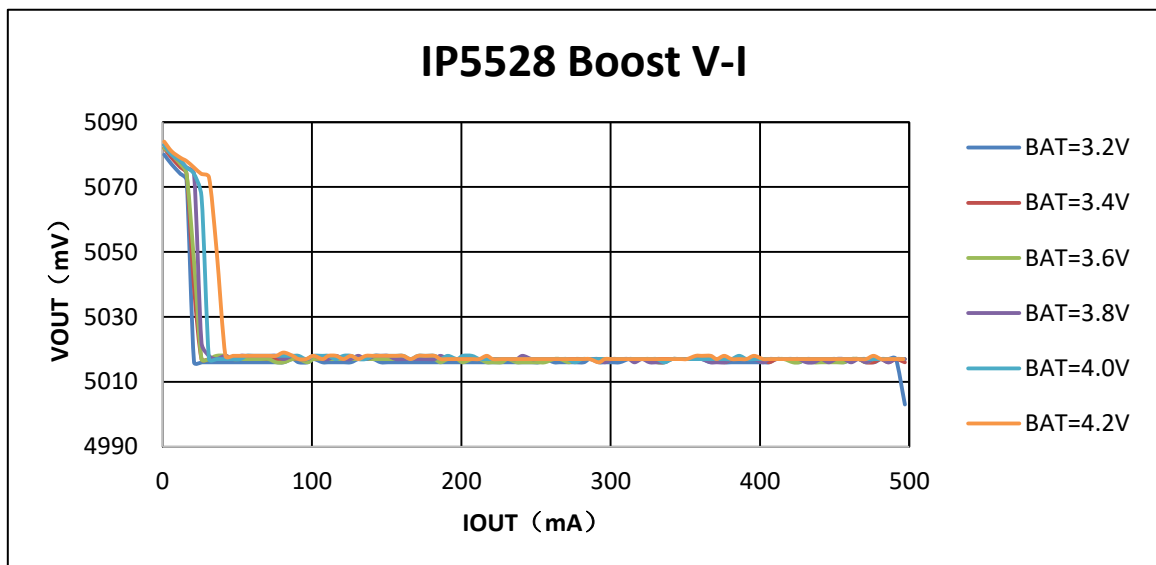


Figure 5 IP5528 Boost Output V/I Curve

12.2 Charge

IP5528 integrates a synchronous switch Li battery charging management system. When the battery voltage is less than 3V, precharge with 0.1 CC; when the battery voltage is higher than 3V, enter constant current(CC) charging; when the battery voltage is near to 4.2V/4.3V/4.35V/4.4V, enter constant voltage(CV) charging. After the charging is accomplished, once the battery voltage falls under 4.1V, battery charging stage will be restarted.

IP5528 supports V_{IN} port 1A charging, and at the same time detects the input voltage and IC

temperature to automatically adjust the charging current.

When IP5528 is in charging state, it will detect whether the VOUT (output voltage) is higher than 4.6V. If it is higher than 4.6V, it will charge the battery with the maximum current; if it is lower than 4.6V, it will reduce the charging current and automatically adapt to the load output capacity of the adapter.

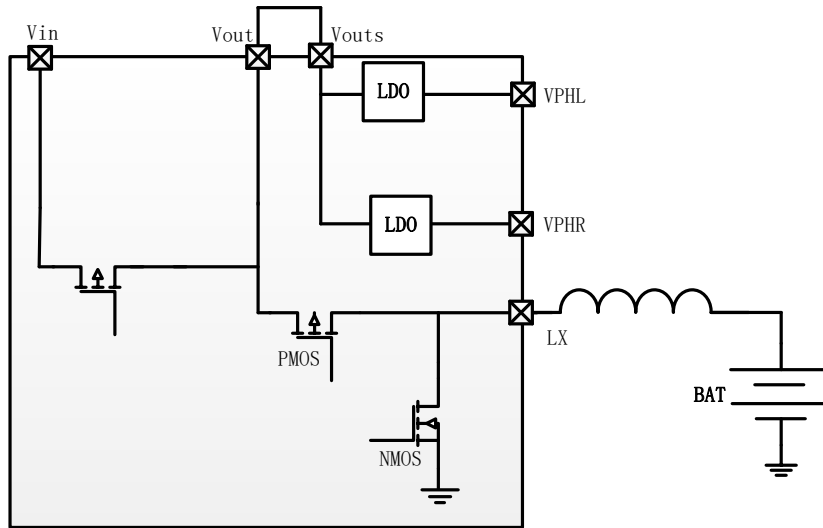


Figure 6 Schematic Diagram of Power Path Management

12.3 Charge current regulation

IP5528 adjusts the charging current of the input terminal by setting ICHG function on the GPIO2 pin and pulling different resistors underground.

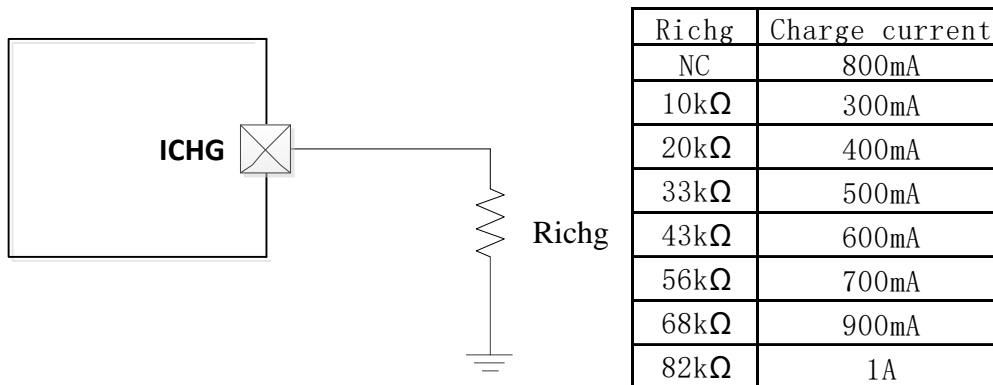


Figure 7 Charge current regulation

12.4 KEY

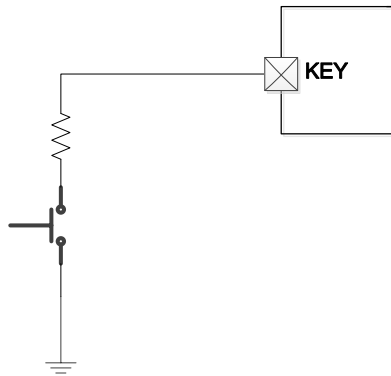


Figure 8 KEY Circuit

IP5528 key connection mode is shown in Figure 8.

- Pressed time in range of 100ms ~ 2s, turn on the battery indicator and boost output.

12.5 Coulombmeter and battery level display

IP5528 has a built-in coulombmeter algorithm, which can accurately display the remaining battery power according to the cell capacity.

IP5528 can support 1/2/3/4 LED battery indicator, and the system can automatically identify which LED modes is.

IP5528 can also support other power displays such as breathing lights and 188 digital tubes. Such special lights need to be customized separately. Please contact INJOINIC technical support department.

12.5.1 LED display mode

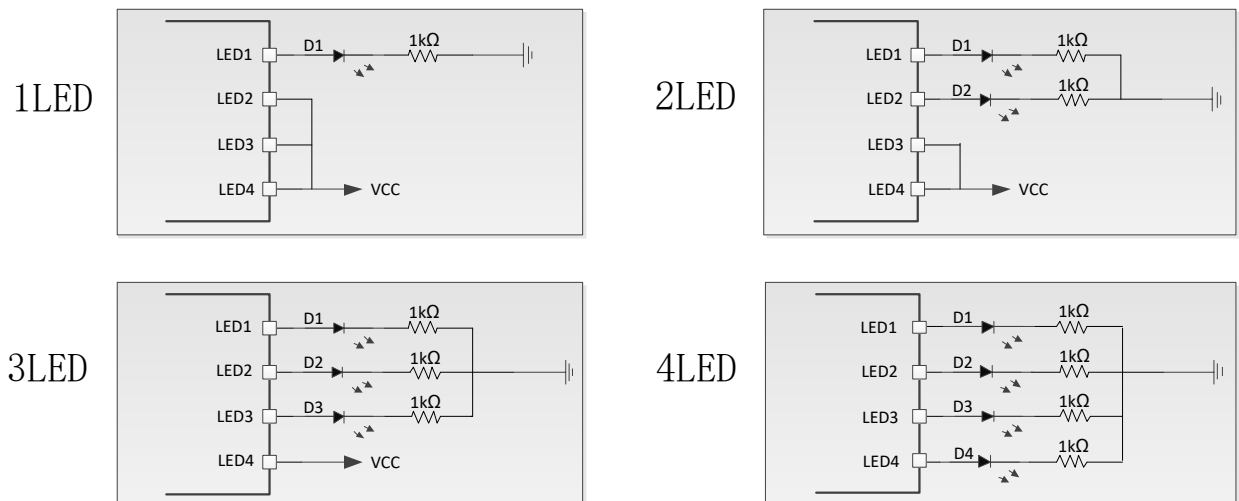


Figure 9 LED Display Mode Configuration Circuit

■ 4 LED Mode
Discharge

Table 1 Discharge Quantity Display of Lamp

Battery capacity(C)(%)	D1	D2	D3	D4
$C \geq 75\%$	on	on	on	on
$50\% \leq C < 75\%$	on	on	on	off
$25\% \leq C < 50\%$	on	on	off	off
$3\% \leq C < 25\%$	on	off	off	off
$0\% < C < 3\%$	1Hz blink	off	off	off

Charge

Table 2 4 Lamp Charging Quantity Display

Battery capacity(C)(%)	D1	D2	D3	D4
$C = 100\%$	on	on	on	on
$75\% \leq C$	on	on	on	0.5Hz blink
$50\% \leq C < 75\%$	on	on	0.5Hz blink	off
$25\% \leq C < 50\%$	on	0.5Hz blink	off	off
$C < 25\%$	0.5Hz blink	off	off	off

■ 3 LED Mode
Discharge

Table 3 Discharge Quantity Display of Lamp

Battery capacity(C)(%)	D1	D2	D3
$C \geq 66\%$	on	on	on
$33\% \leq C < 66\%$	on	on	off
$3\% \leq C < 33\%$	on	off	off
$0\% < C < 3\%$	1Hz blink	off	off

Charge

Table 4 3 Lamp Charging Quantity Display

Battery capacity(C)(%)	D1	D2	D3
$C = 100\%$	on	on	on
$66\% \leq C < 100\%$	on	on	0.5Hz blink
$33\% \leq C < 66\%$	on	0.5Hz blink	off

C<33%	0.5Hz blink	off	off
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■ 2 LED Mode

Table 5 Charging and Discharging Quantity Display of Lamp

	state	D1	D2
charge	charging	0.5Hz blink	off
	full	on	off
discharge	discharging	off	on
	low	off	1Hz blink

■ 1 LED Mode

Table 6 1 Lamp Charging And Discharging Quantity Display

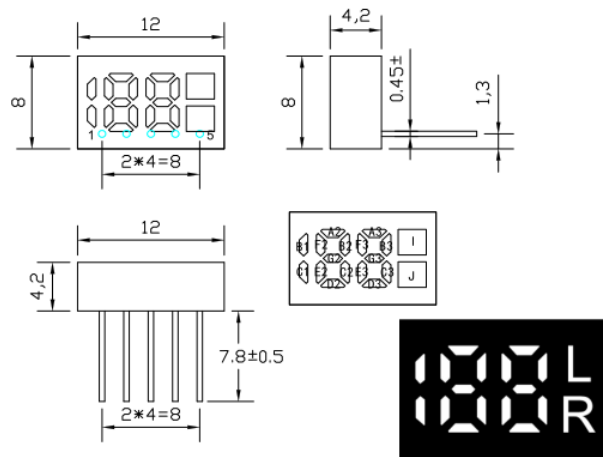
	state	D1
charge	charging	0.5Hz blink
	full	on
discharge	discharging	on
	low	1HZ blink

12.5.2 Digital Tube Display Mode

Table 7 Charging and Discharging Quantity Display of Digital Tube

Digital Tube	Charge		Boost	
	In Charging	Full	C<5%	C>5%
5pin 188 mode (YFTD2259SW-5)	188:0-99% 0.5HZ blink L/R:Earphone discharge is steady on	188:100% L/R:Earphone discharge is steady on	188:0-5% 1HZ blink L/R:Earphone discharge is steady on	188:5%-100% Always bright L/R:Earphone discharge is steady on

IP5528 supports 5PIN 188 by default. The schematic diagram is as follows:



4. 电路图 (Circuit Diagram) :

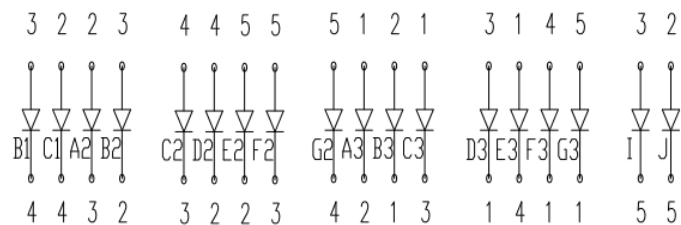


Figure 10 5pin 188 Digital Tube Circuit Diagram

Table 8 Mapping Relationship of Digital Tube

	IP5528 LED Driver Pin	Digital Tube Pin	Note
Mapping relationship between IP5528 LED driver pin and digital tube pin	LED1(4 PIN)	1 PIN	
	LED2(3 PIN)	2 PIN	
	LED3(2 PIN)	3 PIN	
	LED4(1 PIN)	4 PIN	
	LED5(28 PIN)	5 PIN	
	LED6(27 PIN)	6 PIN	

12.5.3 Coulombmeter

IP5528 can select the battery capacity by configuring the FCAP function on the GPIO0 pin by connecting different pull-down resistors.

The residual capacity of the battery can be managed by integrating the current and time of the battery, which can accurately display the current battery capacity.

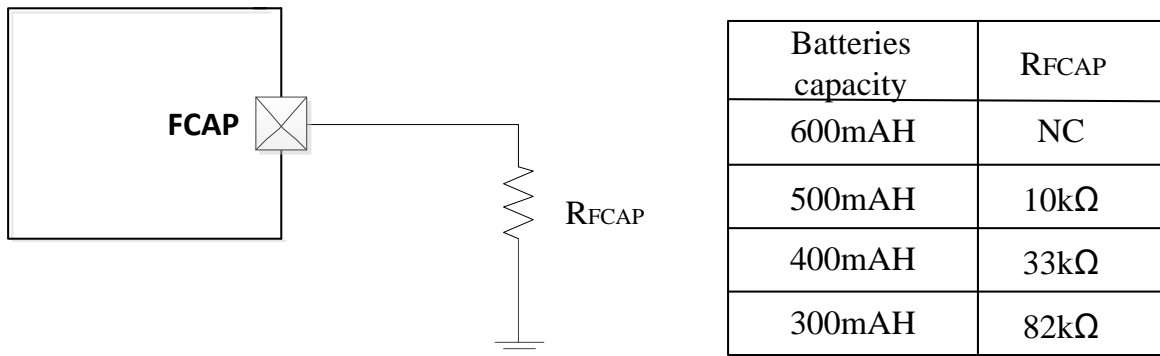


Figure 11 Battery Capacity Setting Circuit

12.6 Plug-in automatic detection with light load automatic standby

Once detecting the insertion of the earphone, the IP5528 is waked up from the standby mode and turns on the boost 5V to charge the earphone, eliminating the button operation and supporting the buttonless mold solution. In the standby mode, the VPHL/VPHR output voltage has two configurations: 5V or battery voltage.

When VPHL/VPHR Standby voltage is setting to battery volage: When VPHL/VPHR detects a pull-down of more than $2.5\mu\text{A}$, it is considered that there is load insertion. When VPHL/VPHR detects a pull-down below $1\mu\text{A}$, it is considered that there is load pull-out.

When each of the earphone's loading current on VPHL and VPHR is less than 4mA and lasts for 8s, IP5528 will automatically enter the standby mode.

IP5528 supports independent current limiting 160mA protection in VPHL/VPHR: the current is limited by the LDO on the output path, when it is detected that the current of the LDO reaches above 160mA, the output path is closed.

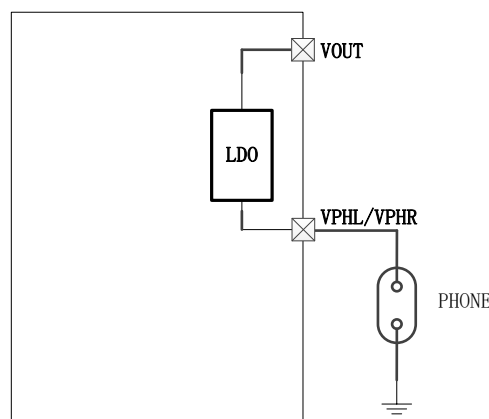


Figure 12 IP5528 Earphone Connection Schematic

12.7 Standby voltage and Hall function

IP5528 can select the battery capacity by configuring the MSET function on the GPIO1 pin by connecting different pull-down resistors.

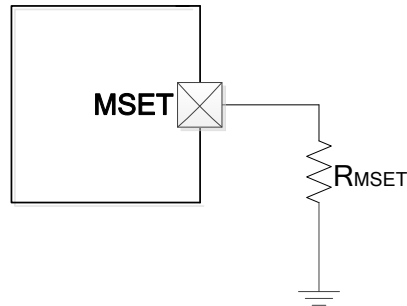


Figure 13 Standby voltage and Hall function Setting Circuit

Table 9 MSET Resistance Function

R_{MSET}	Hall function	Standby voltage
NC	not support	battery voltage
10k Ω	not support	5V
33k Ω	Turn off cover low Open cover high level	Turn off the standby battery voltage Open cover standby 0V
82k Ω	Turn off cover low Open cover high level	Close cover standby 5V Open cover standby 0V

12.8 NTC Function

IP5528 integrates NTC function, which can detect battery temperature. When the IP5528 is working, NTC pin generates a constant current to the NTC resistor. IP5528 detects the voltage of the NTC pin to determine the current battery temperature.

* The 100nF capacitance of NTC must be close to IC PIN.

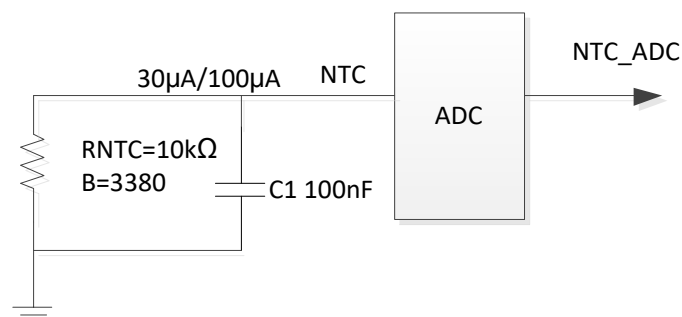


Figure 14 NTC Circuit

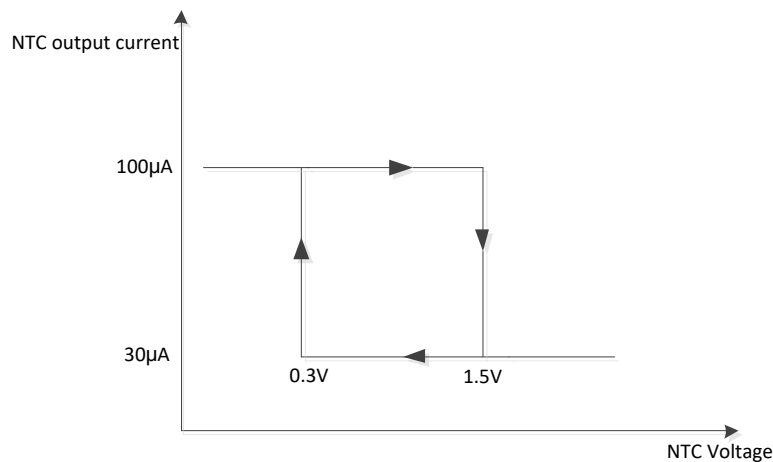


Figure 15 Relationship Between NTC Voltage and Output Current

In order to distinguish between high temperature and low temperature, NTC pin outputs 100µA current at high temperature and 30µA current at low temperature. When the NTC discharge current is 100µA, and the NTC voltage is higher than 1500mV, the current becomes 30µA. When the NTC discharge current is 30µA, and the NTC voltage is lower than 300mV, the current changes to 100µA.

For the state of charge:

When the NTC voltage is lower than 0.49V, it means the battery temperature is higher than 45 °C; the charging is stopped.

When the NTC voltage is higher than 0.82V, it means the battery temperature is lower than 0 °C; the charging is stopped.

For the state of discharge:

When the NTC voltage is lower than 0.30V, it means the battery temperature is higher than 60 °C; the discharging is stopped.

When the NTC voltage is higher than 2.09V, it means the battery temperature is lower than -20 °C; the discharging is stopped.

If NTC is not required in the scheme, the NTC pin shall be connected 10kΩ to GND. Floating or direct grounding is not allowed.

12.9 Reset function

IP5528 integrates an independent hardware Reset circuit. When an externally Reset sequence is added to the Reset PIN, the whole IP5528 chip will be reset.

Reset timing sequence: a rising edge from low to high, and the high level lasts for more than 32ms.

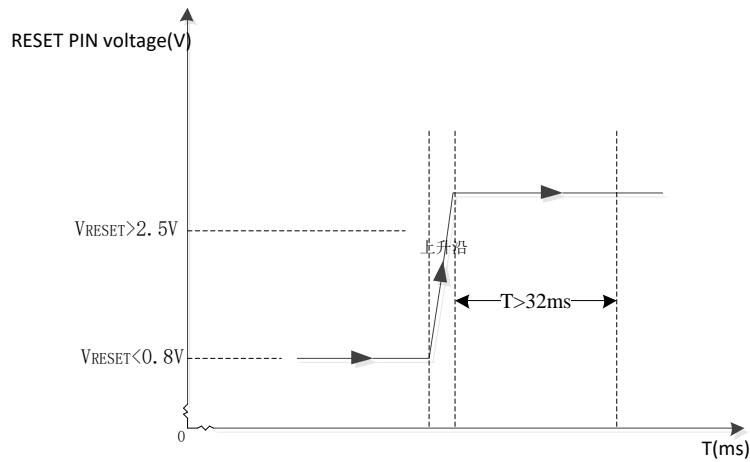


Figure 16 Reset Sequence

12.10 VCC

The VCC is an internally integrated 3.1V LDO. Its load capacity is 30mA. A 2.2 μ f capacitor needs to be connected in parallel between VCC and GND.

13 Typical Application Diagram

IP5528 only needs inductors, capacitors and resistors to realize the complete scheme of mobile power supply.

13.1 188 digital tube typical application diagram

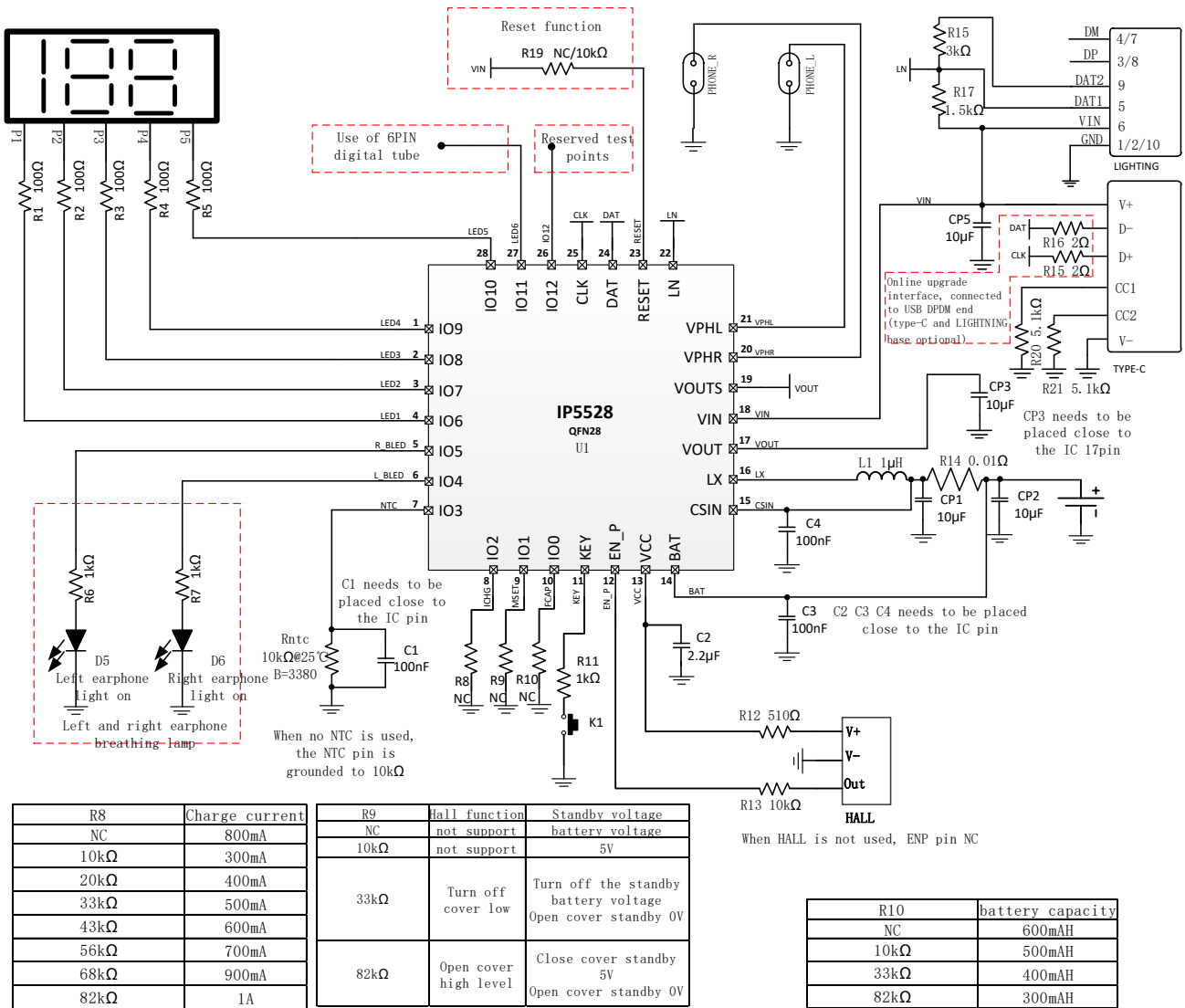


Figure 17 IP5528 188 Typical Application Diagram Circuit

13.2 4LED mode typical application diagram

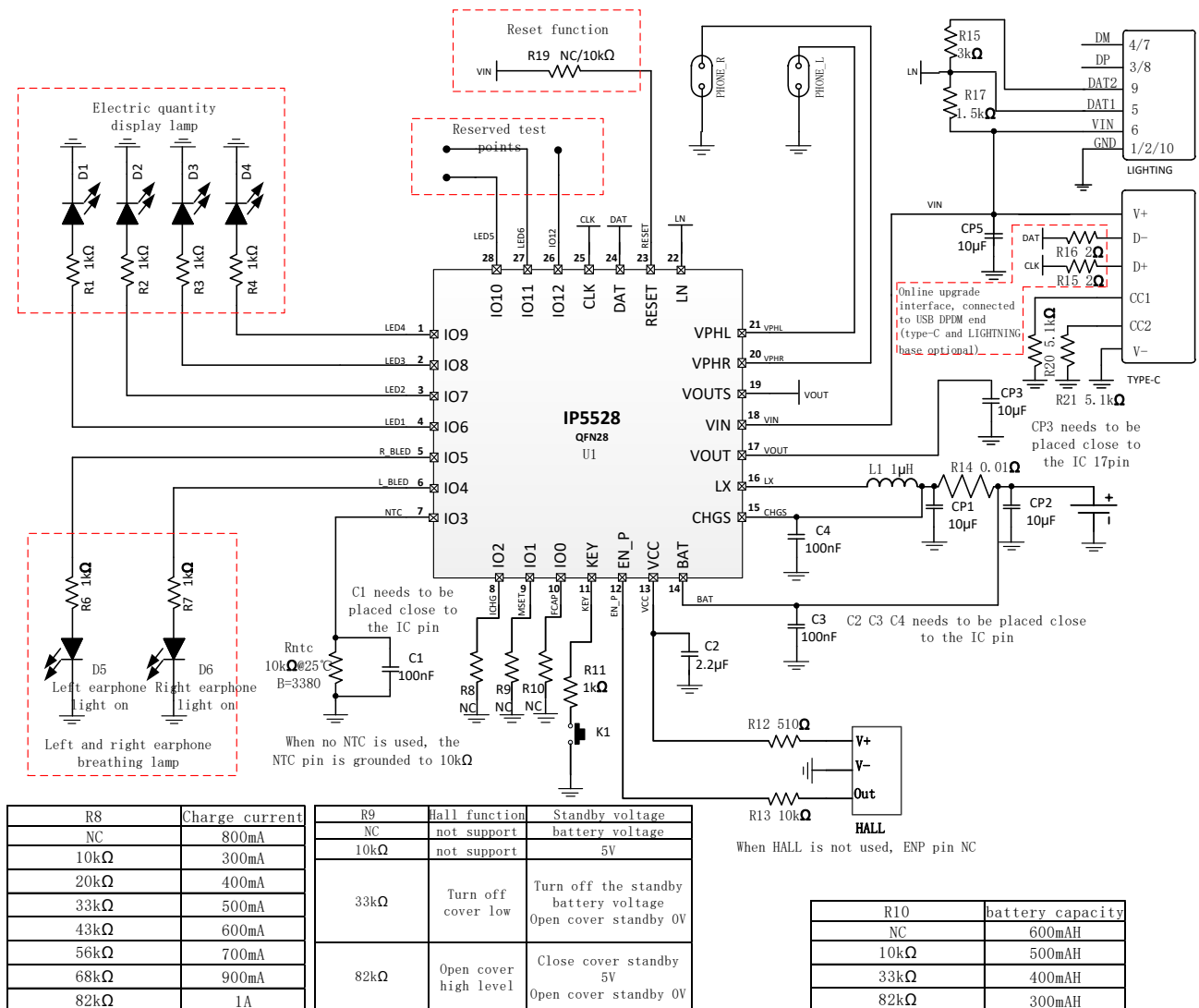


Figure 18 IP5528 LED Typical Application Diagram Circuit

Table 10 Device Parameter Requirements

Device	Location	Parameter
CP5	VIN capacitance	10uF/±10%, withstanding voltage >15V
Other capacitance	Other capacitance	precision±10%, withstanding voltage≥10V
L1	Inductance	1uH/±20% DCR<50mΩ@ICHG=1A DCR<100mΩ@ICHG=0.5A Saturation current >5A@ICHG=1A Saturation current >2.5A@ICHG=0.5A

14 PCB LAYOUT

1.VIN capacitor should be placed close to VIN PIN, VOUT capacitor needs to be placed nearby VOUT PIN 17.

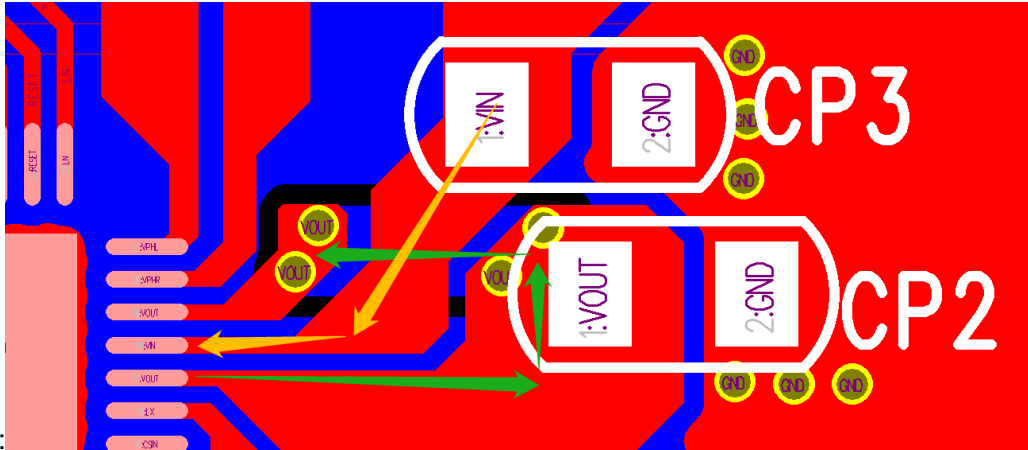


Figure 19 VIN and VOUT Capacitor

2.VCC capacitor placed close to the VCC pin.

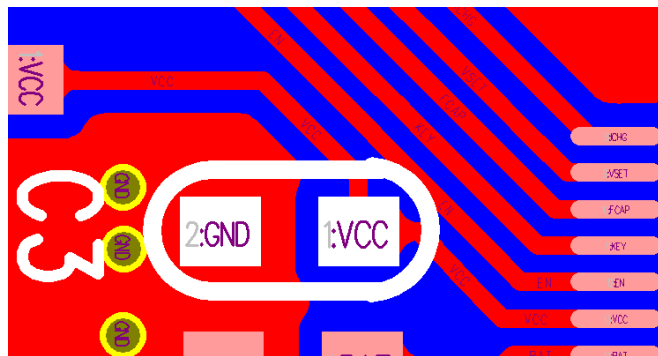


Figure 20 VCC Capacitor

3. It is forbidden to layout any other networks wire under the 5528 chip. Only GND vias need to be drilled under the EPAD.

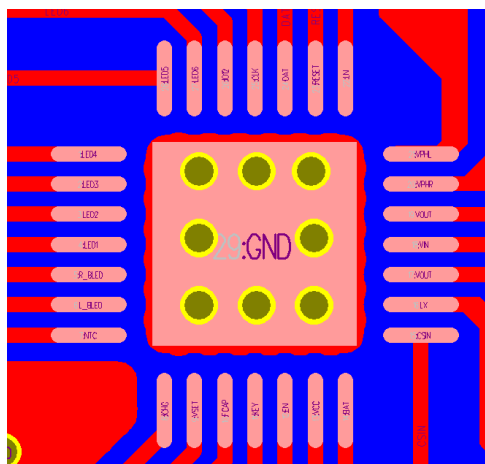


Figure 21 EPAD Holes

4.CSIN and BAT pins are the signals for differential current sampling, so they need to be separately

15 IC Mark Description



NOTE:


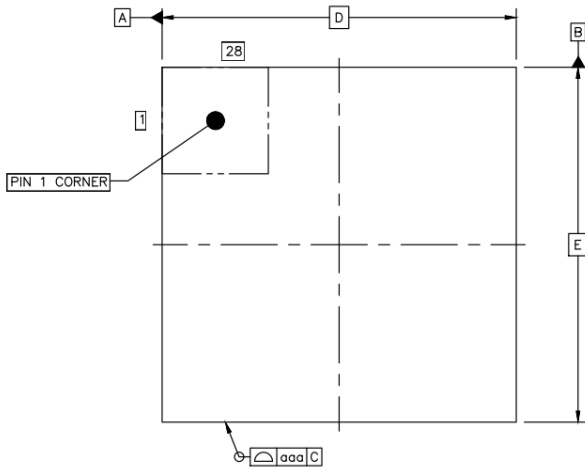
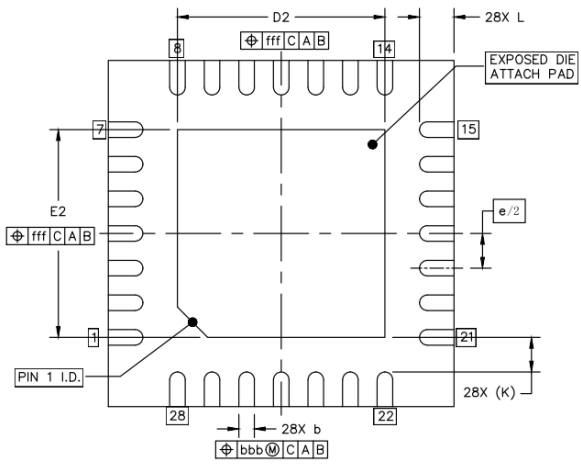
- 1、  --Injoinic Logo
- 2、 IP5528 --Part Number
- 3、 XXXXXXXX --Manufacture Number
- 4、 ○ --PIN1 location

Figure 23 IP5528 Mark Description

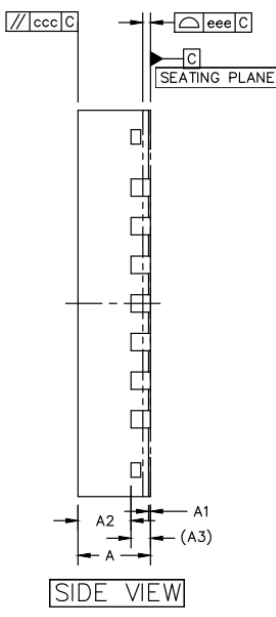
16 Package



TOP VIEW



BOTTOM VIEW



SIDE VIEW

	SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
TOTAL THICKNESS	A	0.7	0.75	0.8
STAND OFF	A1	0	0.02	0.05
MOLD THICKNESS	A2	---	0.55	---
L/F THICKNESS	A3	0.203 REF		
LEAD WIDTH	b	0.15	0.20	0.25
BODY SIZE	X	D		
	Y	E		
LEAD PITCH	e	0.4 BSC		
EP SIZE	X	2.3	2.4	2.5
	Y	2.3	2.4	2.5
LEAD LENGTH	L	0.3	0.4	0.5
LEAD TIP TO EXPOSED PAD EDGE	K	0.4 REF		
PACKAGE EDGE TOLERANCE	aaa	0.1		
MOLD FLATNESS	ccc	0.1		
COPLANARITY	eee	0.08		
LEAD OFFSET	bbb	0.07		
EXPOSED PAD OFFSET	fff	0.1		

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